**Internment Camps in Canada During the First and Second World Wars**

Instructions: Use information from the [Library and Archives of Canada](https://library-archives.canada.ca/eng#b3) to research these groups that were interned in Canada. Determine if they were placed in internment camps as prisoners of war or as resident enemy aliens or both. Add any details about citizenship to the chart.

**First World War**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Prisoners of War | Resident Enemy Aliens |
| Austro-Hungarians  (mainly Ukrainians) |  |  |
| Germans |  |  |

**Second World War**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Prisoners of War | Resident Enemy Aliens |
| Germans |  |  |
| Japanese |  |  |
| Italians |  |  |
| Jewish |  |  |
| Mennonites |  |  |

What do you notice about the groups that were interned as enemy aliens? What role did religion, ethnicity, race, or politics play in internment?